

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

CHAPTER ONE

THEATRES and STAGES	1
Parts of a Theatre	1
Forms of Theatres	1
Stage Terminology	4

CHAPTER TWO

STAGE RIGGING and CURTAINS	9
Balancing Sets	9
Loading Platform	10
Gridiron	10
Guide Systems	11
Set of Lines	11
System Operation	13
Stage Curtains	13
Line Schedule	14
Knots	14
Auditorium Line Schedule	16

CHAPTER THREE

SAFETY	17
Fire Safety	17
Fire Safety Devices	17
Equipment / Material Safety	19
Individual Safety — Shop	20
Individual Safety — Set-up / Strike	20
Material Safety Data Sheets	20
Safety Information	20
Fire Extinguisher Information	22

CHAPTER FOUR

PRODUCTION STAFF and CREWS	23
Production Staff	23
Producer	23

Director	23
Production Supervisor	25
Stage Manager	25
Actor-Related Crews	25
Audience-Related Crews	25
Business Manager	25
Scenic Designer / Technical Director	26
Stage-Related Crews	27
Properties and Sound	27
Scenery (Stage) Crew	27
Lighting Crew	27
Audience	27
Production Staff Forms	29

CHAPTER FIVE

PROPERTIES	37
Determining Props	37
Determining by Definition	37
Determining by Purposes	37
Determining by Classifications	38
Getting Properties	38
Visual Effects	39
Maintaining Props	40
Returning	41
Props Forms	42

CHAPTER SIX

SOUND	45
Purpose	45
System Parts	45
Pick-Up	45
Control	46
Reproducers	47
Wires, Cables and Connectors	47
Sound System Uses	48
Sound Form	50

CHAPTER SEVEN

TOOLS 51

- Category 1 — Cutting / Shaping Tools 51
- Category 2 — Boring Tools 53
- Category 3 — Driving and Pulling Tools 54
- Category 4 — Holding and Turning Tools 56
- Category 5 — Measuring and Marking Tools 58
- Criteria for Common Tools 61

CHAPTER EIGHT

LUMBER and BY-PRODUCTS 63

- Lumber Classifications 63
- Lumber Grades 63
- Lumber Sizing 64
- Lumber Measurements 64
- Lumber By-Products 64

CHAPTER NINE

FASTENERS 67

- Nails 67
- Corner Fasteners 68
- Screws 68
- Bolts 69
- Additional Fasteners 69

CHAPTER TEN

SCENERY CONSTRUCTION 71

- Planning 71
- Views 71
- Flat Construction 72
- Corner Joints 76
- Running Joints 77
- Covering 78

CHAPTER ELEVEN

SCENERY HARDWARE 81

- Hinge Types 81
- Hinge Shapes 82
- Joining Flats 82
- Scenery Hardware 82

CHAPTER TWELVE

PLATFORMS, PARALLELS, STEPS, RAMPS 87

- Platforms 87
- Wagons 87
- Parallels 87
- Stairs and Steps 88
- Ramps 89

CHAPTER THIRTEEN

PAINTING 91

- Parts of Paint 91
- Paint Application 93
- Coats of Paint 93
- Paint Textures 94
- Paint Form 97

CHAPTER FOURTEEN

LIGHT SOURCES 99

- Lamp Bases 99
- Base Sizes 99
- Base Shapes 99
- Lamp Filaments 100
- Lamp Bulbs 101
- Lamp Order Codes 101
- Other Light Sources 102
- Tree of Light 104

CHAPTER FIFTEEN

CONTROL of LIGHT 105

- Absorption 105
- Reflection 105
- Reflector Finishes 105
- Reflector Shapes 106
- Refraction 107
- Lens Shapes 107

CHAPTER SIXTEEN

LIGHTING INSTRUMENTS 109

- Spotlights 109
- Floodlights 111

Beam Characteristics	112
Instrument Location	113
Follow Spots	114
Moving Lights	115
Lighting Form	117

CHAPTER SEVENTEEN

ELECTRICITY and DEVICES	119
Definition of Electricity	119
Measurements of Electricity	119
Types of Electrical Current	120
Control of Electrical Movement	120
Wire and Cable	120
Electrical Connectors	122
Connector Types	123
Switch Types	124
Switch Functions	124
Circuit Protection	124
Fuses	125
Circuit Breakers	125

CHAPTER EIGHTEEN

DIMMING and DISTRIBUTION	127
Control Systems	127
Types of Dimmers	128
Cross Connect	129
Distribution	130
Dictionary of Memory System Terms	133

CHAPTER NINETEEN

COLOR and LIGHT	135
Color Terminology	135
Color Mixing	136
Color Media	138
Color Form	140

CHAPTER TWENTY

PLANNING LIGHTING 141

- Functions — Why Lighting? 141
- Classifications — How to Light 142
- Planning Forms 145
- Lighting Forms 147

APPENDIX 149

- Index 149
- Bibliography 155
 - Books (B) 155
 - Periodicals (P) 157
 - Special Publications (S) 158
 - Manufacturers (M) 159
- About the Author 162